

# Turning a University/College Campus into a Living Sustainability Laboratory

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University Sustainability Business Practices

Global Institute of Sustainability

Arizona State University

# Today's Discussion

- Universities have a unique advantage in moving toward sustainability - *students*
- Using a campus as a living laboratory turns the challenge of student engagement into an opportunity
- Sharing our evolving model: Campus Living Laboratory Network (CLLN)
  - Background: ASU & Sustainability in Higher Education
  - CLLN – ASU Case Studies
  - Our Ideal Model
  - Where We Are & What We're Learning
  - How can this model work for your campus?



# ASU Snapshot

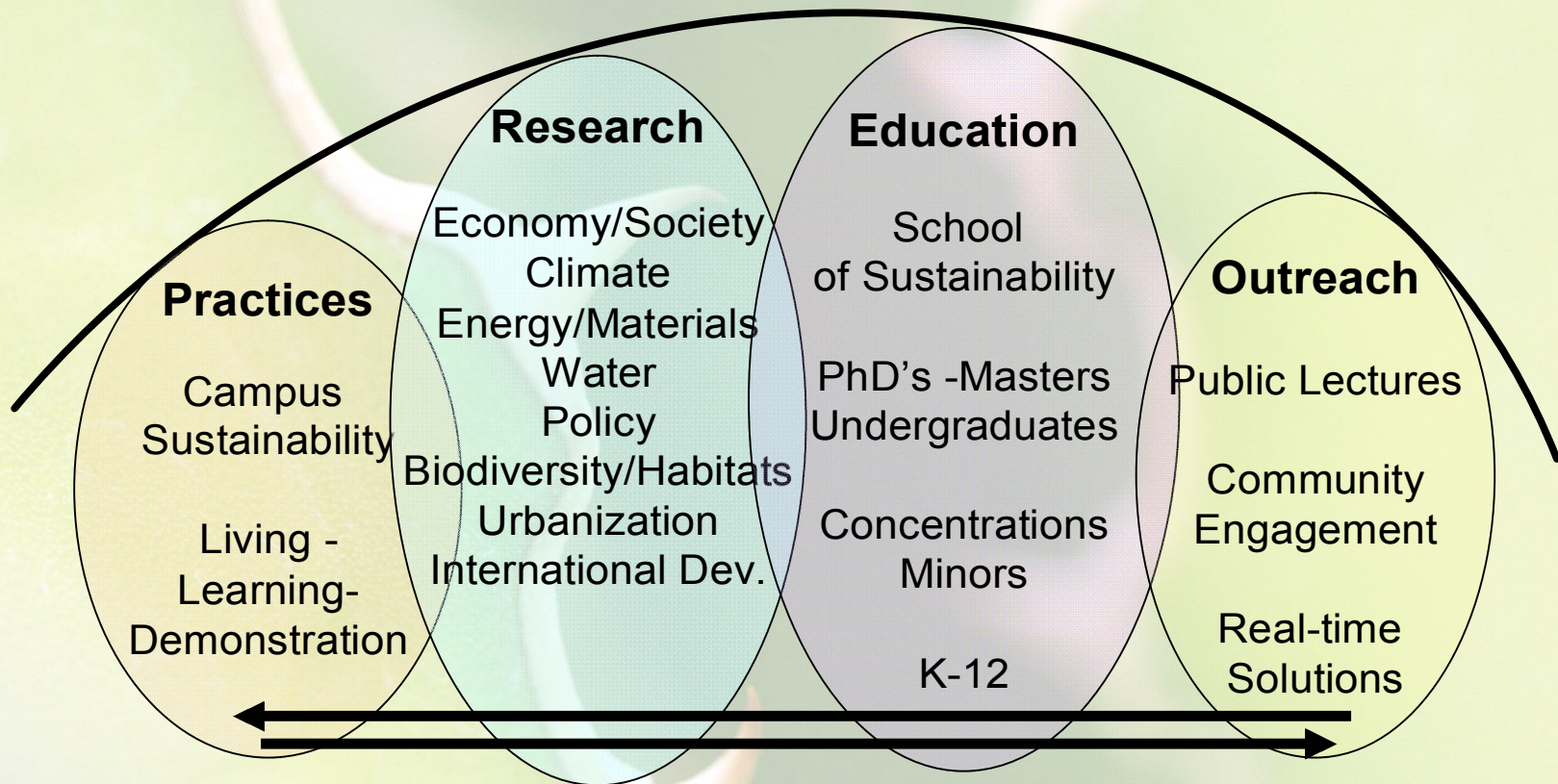
- Small city of 80K people
  - 65K students
- Urban University
- Four campuses with distinctly different personalities
- Arid environment – located in the fastest growing region in the country





# ASU's Sustainability Vision

## *Global Institute of Sustainability*



**Fully Integrated Across All Areas of the University**



## University Sustainability Business Practices



*Greening Maroon and Gold...*

active engagement • zero waste • carbon neutrality

<http://sustainability.asu.edu/giosmain/campus>



# Higher Education – an ASU Perspective

- Campuses are small cities
- 1<sup>st</sup> mission is education and research
- Challenges:
  - Often lose connections between operations/facilities and our missions (on both sides)
  - Campuses function in multiple scales of time
  - Many silos
  - At ASU – engaging 80k people as change agents – multiple platforms required
  - Lot's of problems to be solved (e.g.: \$200M in deferred maintenance costs)
- Opportunity:
  - *Students are the “smartest people on campus”*
  - *Lots of challenges = 's lots of opportunity*

# What can happen when you work in silos?

- Communication breakdown
- Lost opportunity
- Prevents efficiency
- Creates defects and added risk
- Barriers to collaboration aka innovation





# Active Engagement → CLLN

- Colleges and universities have a responsibility to lead through action by applying science and resources to our own environment
  - Such an effort requires active engagement at all levels of the campus community
- CLLN brings together diverse key players on campus issues and supports them in designing and implementing projects



# Why CLLN? - How we got here...

- Reviewed Past Projects – Successes and challenges
- Disconnect between Education – Research Missions and Physical Environment
- Untapped Opportunity



# CLLN Rationale

- Addressing Challenges to Sustainability Progress in Higher Education:
  - Connecting faculty, staff, and students with similar project interests
  - Facilitating the implementation of a common time frame for project participants
  - Encouraging interdisciplinary partnerships
  - Working to promote accountability between project partners and provide a better understanding of how to navigate the University system to address sustainability issues



# CLLN Rationale, cont'd

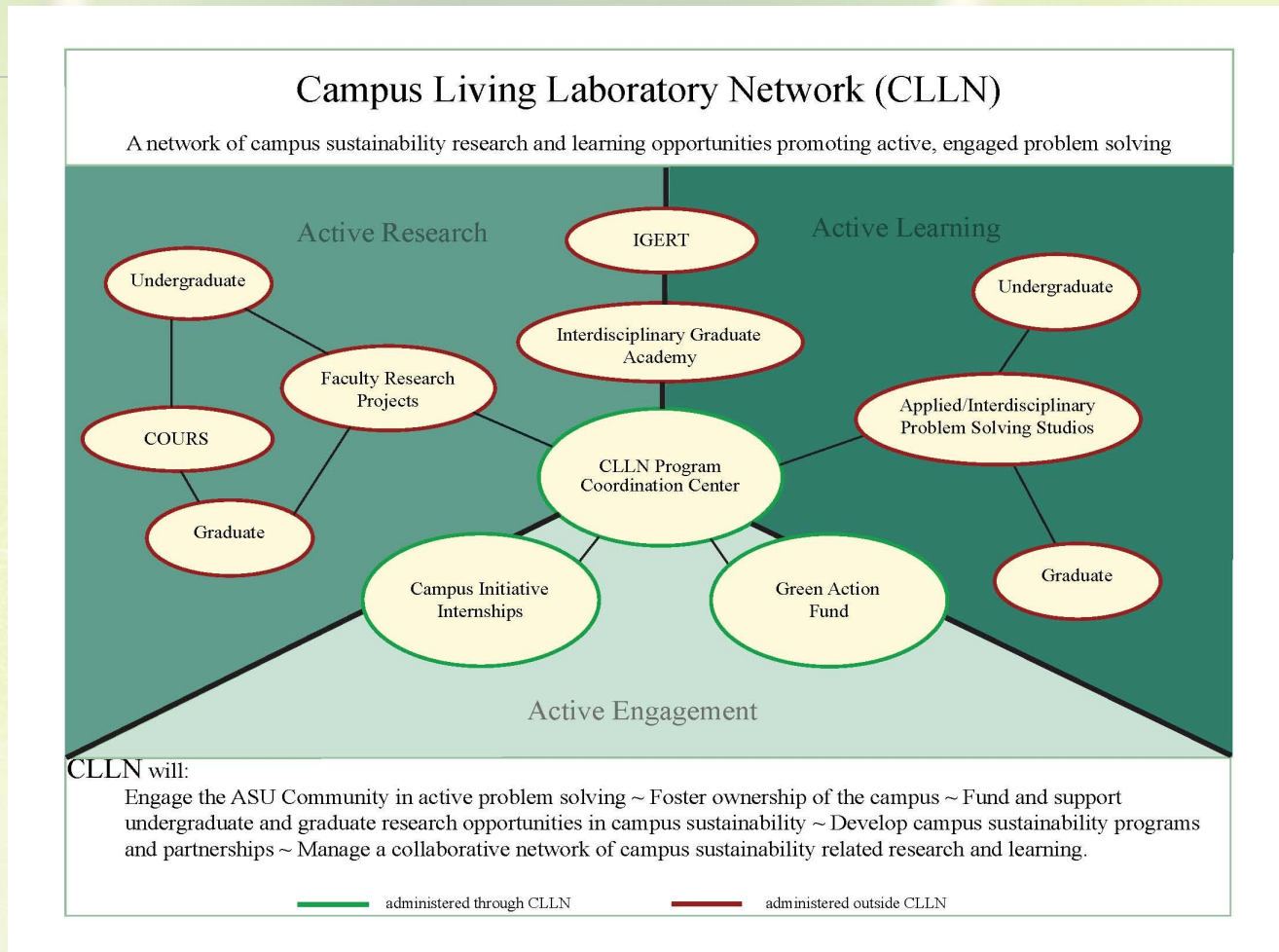
- Benefits to the Campus Community (Returns on Investment):
  - Widening the scope of our ability to reduce our collective ecological footprint
  - Members of the campus community gain a sense of ownership over campus sustainability initiatives
  - Students gain credits and valuable research experience
  - Faculty gain opportunities to apply their expertise and be engaged in the community
  - Staff people find support for their own sustainability ideas and a forum for sharing their knowledge

# Process of Implementation – Our Ideal Model

- Set up a forum for communication
- Leverage contacts with faculty, staff, and administrators
  - “What do you have? What do you need? What do you want?”
- NOT intended to add layers of bureaucracy



# Building Connections & Filling Gaps



# Four Types of CLLN Programs

- Research Projects
- Campus Initiative Internships (Paid & Unpaid)
- Green Action Fund
- Applied, Interdisciplinary Problem-Solving Studios—4 Models:
  - Segmented
  - Unified
  - Menu-based
  - Student-initiated



# Project Examples

- Serving Sustainability to Sun Devils
  - Paid Undergraduate Internship



# Project Examples

- Online Sustainability Tour – Podcasts
  - Undergraduate Class Project (Communications)

**ASU** ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY

SEARCH ASU Web Site GO

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Online Campus Tours


**Downtown Phoenix**

**Polytechnic Tempe**

**West**

Themed Tours

**Sustainability**

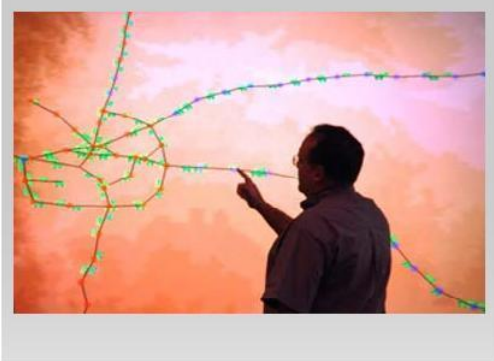


**View the Decision Center for a Desert City**  
location on the ASU Interactive Map

SUSTAINABILITY POINTS OF PRIDE

## Decision Center for a Desert City

The Decision Center for a Desert City (DCDC) is a component of the Global Institute of Sustainability. Funded by the National Science Foundation's Decision Making under Uncertainty initiative, DCDC is a place where scientists and policymakers can meet to make more effective decisions in the face of an uncertain climatic future. Specifically, DCDC focuses on water management in the context of Central Arizona's complex political and economic systems, rapid urbanization and population growth, variable desert climate, and the broader issue of global climate change. Through sophisticated modeling techniques and outreach programs, DCDC allows researchers and public decision makers to collaborate to develop solutions for a sustainable city within a desert region.



hear more about Decision Center for a Desert City (iTunes)

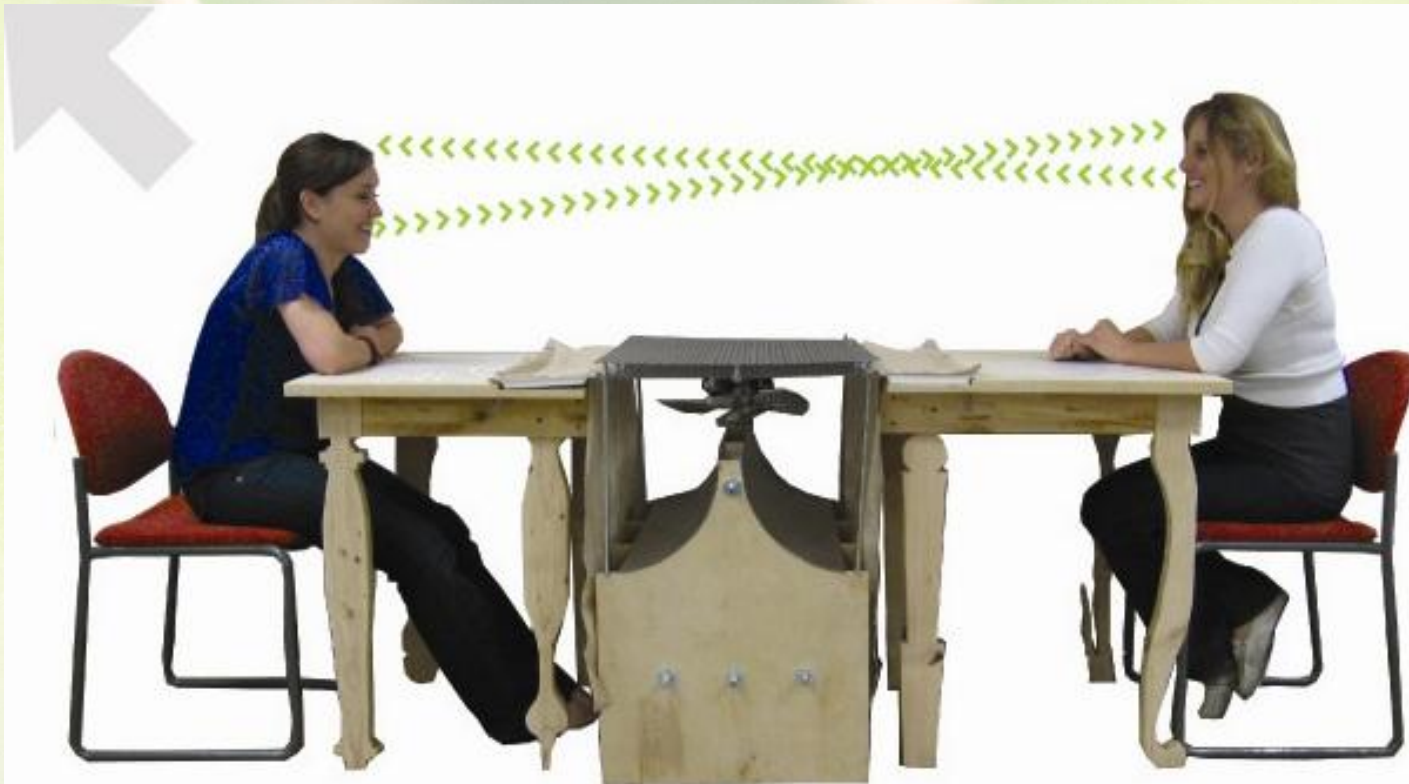
The iPopping Podcasts for the sustainability tour were produced by students in Pauline Davies' Fall 2007 COM 394 course

-- choose a sustainability feature:----- Go



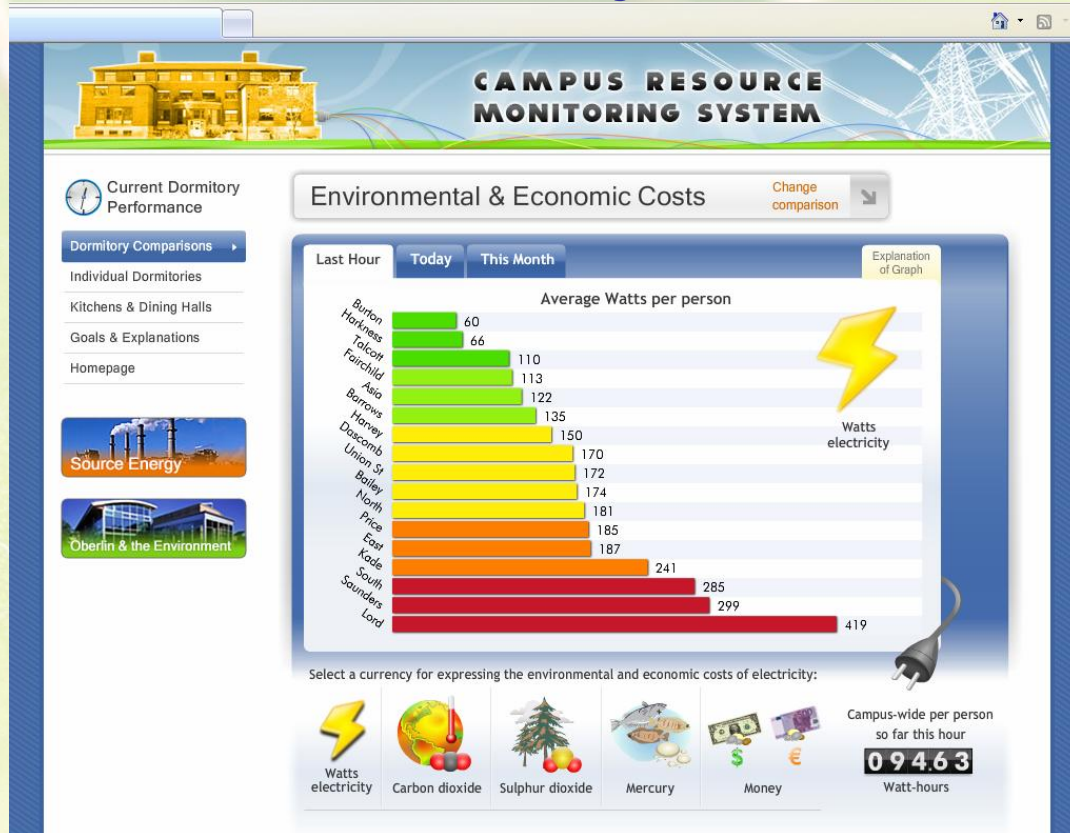
# Project Examples

- Outdoor Classroom
  - Undergraduate Class Project



# Project Examples

- Campus Metabolism Project





# Engaging Diverse Interest Groups

- Undergraduate Students
  - Graduate Students
  - Faculty from a Variety of Disciplines
  - Staff in Operations
- Network structured so that *each group* can initiate projects

# Addressing Accountability Among Project Partners

- Challenge: Students and faculty work on *semesters*
- All parties need to be upfront about their role and expectations
- For “menu-based” projects, this can be accomplished as part of an RFP agreement



# CLLN Memorandum of Understanding

- Outlines:
  - Each partner's role
  - Resources required (including time commitments)
  - Project timeline

# First Steps...

- Form faculty, staff & student committees
- Hold visioning sessions
  - Determine a project list
- Build an interactive (online) portal
- Continue to increase visibility
- Set up a marketing strategy



# CLLN in Practice - Where We Are Now

- Identified the Web Portal as our priority
  - Necessary step to showcase what's already going on before we form visioning committees
  - Still establishing our relationships on an individual basis before bringing faculty and staff committees together
  - Ideally, the Web Portal will allow projects to arise organically, but still exist visibly within a larger support network

# CLLN Web Portal

- Includes:
  - A suite of current opportunities for students
  - An “idea board” where faculty, staff, and students can post project ideas, make connections, and gain feedback
  - A showcase of past projects



# Lessons Being Learned

- Many faculty and staff members don't realize that opportunities exist to work directly with students on campus projects
- Many students don't realize they have opportunities to initiate campus projects for credit
- Our challenge is to get the word out but also to support projects that are currently in progress

# Tips for Successful Student Projects

- Make sure projects are time-sensitive
  - Plan ahead to work within semester constraints
- Break projects down into smaller modules
- Set up solid mentorship structures
- These projects aren't for everyone—make sure to recruit high-caliber, motivated students



# Case Study – Building Renovation



# Case Study – Business Plan Class





# Case Study – Sustainability House at Barrett



# Discussion

- What examples of sustainability-related campus living laboratory projects exist on your campus?
- What opportunities do you see?
- What are the successes and challenges to those projects, or what successes and challenges would you foresee?